

# **2022 ANNUAL REPORT**

OCHILTREE APPRAISAL DISTRICT

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# OCHILTREE COUNTY APPRAISAL DISTRICT 2022 ANNUAL REPORT

# Introduction **Purpose**

The purpose of this report is to better inform property owners and taxing entities within the boundaries of the Ochiltree County Appraisal District (OCAD) regarding methods and procedures utilized in the valuation and revaluation of taxable property. Properties at OCAD are appraised using a technique called mass appraisal which is defined as the process of valuing a group of properties as of a given date, using standard methods, and employing common data, which allows for statistical testing. The intended use of the appraised values is to establish a tax base upon which a property tax will be levied. Each taxing unit within OCAD boundaries will use the appraised values for ad valorem tax purposes only.

The purpose of the appraisals performed by OCAD is to estimate market value on January 1 of each year (as defined by the Texas Property Tax Code Sec. 1.04) on all taxable property within the boundaries of OCAD, "Market Value" is defined by Sec. 1.04 as the price at which a property would transfer for cash or its equivalent under prevailing market conditions if-

- (A) Exposed for sale in the open market with a reasonable time for the seller to find a purchaser.
- (B) Both the seller and the purchaser know of all the uses and purposes to which the property is adapted and for which it is capable of being used and of the enforceable restrictions on its use; and
- (C) Both the seller and the purchaser seek to maximize their gains and neither is in a position to take advantage of the exigencies of the other.

OCAD follows an orderly sequence of tasks in arriving at appraised value for a property. The order is broadly prescribed in the Texas Property Tax Code which lists certain dates/deadlines that appraisal districts must comply with. A summary of this calendar of important dates is shown in the appendix. As mentioned above the effective appraisal date for most taxable property in this report is January 1 with the exception of inventory which may be appraised at its market value on September 1; the appraisal herein reported was completed on July 19, 2018.

### Responsibilities

The appraisal district is responsible for appraising property in the district (all of Ochiltree County) for ad valorem tax purposes for each taxing unit that imposes ad valorem taxes. OCAD serves the public and nine taxing entities in Ochiltree County. Taxing entities in Ochiltree County are as follows:

- 1. Perryton ISD
- 2. Booker ISD (the portion that falls within Ochiltree County)
- 3. Spearman ISD (the portion that falls within Ochiltree County)
- 4. City of Perryton
- 5. City of Booker (the portion that falls within Ochiltree County)
- 6. Ochiltree County
- 7. Ochiltree Hospital District
- 8. North Plains Ground Water Conservation District
- 9. Frank Phillips College-Ochiltree

# Types and Uses of Properties Appraised

The district employs Thomas y Pickett., an appraisal firm located in Addison, Texas, to appraise minerals, pipelines and compressors, and some industrial property. The District employs Pritchard and Abbott Inc., to provide the District with software used by the District to appraise and maintain property values. All other properties are appraised by local staff at the Ochiltree Appraisal District.

The Appraisal District certified a total of 32,294 parcels with a total market value of \$1,503,523,310 (adjusted for productivity value) for 2022. The following chart breaks this total down into specific categories (the categories on the left are state-mandated designations for the various types of properties in this district):

Α	REAL: RESIDENTIAL SINGLE FAMILY	2950	300,425,606
В	REAL: RESIDENTIAL, MULTI-FAMILY	62	10,645,590
С	REAL: VACANTS/LOTS TRACTS	288	3,525,800
D1	REAL: QUALIFIED AG LAND	2,452	101,276,970
D2	REAL: NON-QUALIFIED AG LAND	437	13,970,450
E	REAL: FARM AND RANCH IMPROVEMENTS	684	61,102,150
F1	REAL: COMMERCIAL	945	100,122,330
F2	REAL: INDUSTRIAL	91	153,853,700
G1	REAL: MINERAL & GAS	19,429	466,119,790
J	REAL AND TANGIBLE PERSONAL: UTILITIE	161	110,421,600
L1	PERSONAL COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL	473	41,031,460
L2	PERSONAL: INDUSTRIAL- MANUFACTURING	479	133,654,438
M1	MOBILE HOMES	486	5,195,440
S	SPECIAL INVENTORY	12	1,840,974
X	EXEMPT PROPERTY	3,345	20,337,012
	TOTALS	32,294	1,523,523,310

Properties in the District are shown by use and percentage of total value below:

- Single Family Residences, 19.72% of total value
- Multifamily Residences, .70% of total value
- Vacant Lots and Tracts, .23% of total value
- Farm land, qualified & unqualified and improvements, 11.58% of total value
- Commercial and Industrial properties, 16.67% of total value
- Mineral Property, 30.59% of total value
- Business Personal Property, 11.47% of total value
- Business Personal Property, Utilities, 7.25% of value.
- Mobile Homes, .34% of total value
- Special Inventory, .12% of total value
- Exempt Property, 1.33% of total value

## **Relevant Operations Data**

The Ochiltree County Appraisal District was created by the Texas Legislature. The OCAD appraises property for nine entities in Ochiltree County, Texas. OCAD is a political subdivision of the State of Texas. The appraisal district is governed by a seven-member board of directors, all seven of which are appointed by the voting entities in the county. The board appoints the chief appraiser who serves at the pleasure of the board. The board also approves the budget and sets policy.

### Office of the Chief Appraiser

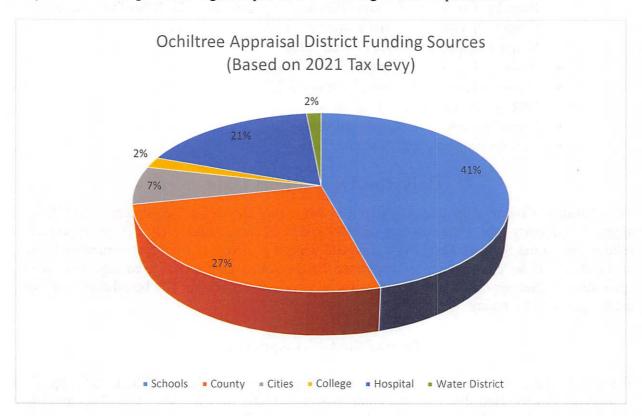
The Chief Appraiser is the chief administrator of the appraisal district. The Chief Appraiser is appointed by the Board of Directors and answers directly to that body. The Chief appraiser employs and directs the District's staff, and oversees all aspects of the operations for the District, including, but not limited to:

- Appraisal of property which includes discovery, listing, review and valuation of all taxable property within the District, using standard approaches for estimating market value.
- Administration of exemptions, which includes approving or denying applications for total or partial exemption pursuant to Chapter 11 of the Texas Property Tax Code.
- Administration of special valuation including approving or denying applications for productivity valuation or other special valuations in accordance with Chapter 23 of the Texas Property Cody.

Other duties include maintenance of all property records as required by the Texas Property Code; sending and receiving rendition forms concerning property; preparing and sending required notices, postings and publications; any other duties necessary for the efficient appraisal of property for tax purposes in the District.

### **CAD Operating Budget**

Funding for OCAD is shared proportionately among all the taxing units located in the County. The chart below illustrates the percentage breakdown for each entity based on the overall tax levy. All the taxing entities together provide for funding OCADs operations.



#### Education

All appraisers are required to be registered with the Texas Department of License and Registration (TDLR). The TDLR registration requires that each appraiser must successfully complete a five-year educational program and pass a required number of course hours within a specified time. Additionally, all appraisers must pass review exams at levels three and four of the certification program. After successfully completing the required curriculum and passing the state tests, an appraiser is awarded the designation of Registered Professional Appraiser (RPA). There is also a requirement of at least thirty hours of continuing education units every two years in order to re-certify the RPA designation. OCAD currently has two RPA's and two registrants on staff. The OCAD appraisal staff stays abreast of current trends affecting property through review of published materials, attendance at conferences, course work, and continuing education.

#### Other Appraisal Staff

During the period covered by this report, the District had 1 Registered Professional Appraisers,

one Registered Tax Assessor/Collector, two appraisers that were working toward an RPA designation, and one support person. The District appraises and collects taxes for the entities in this County. During the yearly cycle, the staff is either engaged in activities of appraisal or, depending on the time of year, may be collecting taxes and disbursing these funds to the entities.

#### Philosophy Statement

The Ochiltree County Appraisal District believes that the most important asset of the District is its people. Every employee is important and deserves to be treated fairly with consideration and respect. OCAD believes in providing good working conditions, a safe, clean, and friendly work place to help each employee do his or her job effectively. We also believe that every employee has an obligation to develop his or her talents to the fullest.

The Ochiltree County Appraisal District exists for the purpose of providing services to the property owners and taxing units within our jurisdiction. It is important that we recognize our responsibility to provide quality services on a cost-effective basis. Every property owner should be approached in a respectful, positive and friendly manner. Property owners should be assisted in a timely and courteous fashion. OCAD employees have an obligation as public servants to promote goodwill toward all property owners, not only in manner but by example.

# Models Used in Appraisal

In arriving at appraised value, appraisers at OCAD use models that are indicated based on the type of property being appraised. The models used in the appraisal covered by this report include three basic models, briefly described here:

#### 1. Market or Sales Comparison:

This approach "considers the marketplace directly and uses the market to estimate value by comparing the subject property to similar properties that have recently sold."  $(Property\ Assessment\ Valuation-IAAO)$  Appraised values are directly correlated to the prevailing market trends in the area. This method is the most widely used by OCAD in arriving at the appraisals covered by this report.

#### 2. Cost Approach:

This model is used by OCAD when reliable market value is not available or when a property's most accurate appraisal would be obtained by using this method such as for unique properties. In the cost approach, value is determined by land value plus the depreciated cost of improvements.

#### 3. Income Method:

The income method is used by OCAD to appraise income-producing properties. This method converts all expected future net benefits into a present value figure.

## **Exemptions**

OCAD determines eligibility for and administration of various types of property tax exemptions, such as those for residential homestead exemptions, exemptions for age 65 or over, disabled individuals, disabled veterans, charitable or religious organizations, and government-owned properties. Other, not so obvious exemptions overseen by OCAD are pollution control (to ensure that capital expenses required to comply with environmental mandates do not result in an increase in a facility's property taxes), the minimum value for business personal property, leased personal vehicles, and vehicles used for both personal and use and to produce income. The table below shows the number of exemptions and the value lost from exemptions for each taxing entity. See Appendix A for the amounts granted by each entity per eligible property.

### **Exemptions/Loss of Exemptions by Taxing Unit**

Does not include productivity value loss on agricultural land or tax abatement agreements

	Number of Exemptions	Value Lost from Exemptions
Ochiltree County	6,841	88,931,415
City of Perryton	1464	28,826,587
City of Booker (in Ochiltree County)	3	42,940
Perryton ISD	6090	216,720,373
Spearman ISD (in Ochiltree County)	1073	861,689
Booker ISD (in Ochiltree County)	313	639,420
Frank Phillips College (Ochiltree)	6,404	79,871,301
North Plains Water Cons Dist.	6,847	119,264,943
Ochiltree Hospital District	6,850	90,318,178

In addition, OCAD maintains records on abatements, tax deferrals, caps on homesteads as described in the "single family residence" section of this report. In 2022, OCAD maintained records for one Sec. 312 abatement and one Sec. 313 value reduction agreement.

## **Appeals**

Notices of appraised value are mailed to property owners each year by May 1 or as soon as practicable after that date (as allowed by the Texas Property Tax Code). The notice includes a proposed value for the property, a list of the taxing units that will tax that property, estimated taxes that will be due for that year, plus information on how to protest the value. A taxpayer who disagrees with the information may file a protest in writing and be scheduled to speak at an Appraisal Review Board hearing regarding the matter. Residential properties that have homestead exemptions may opt to file a protest electronically. Prior to the ARB hearing, the taxpayer may speak to an OCAD appraiser for an informal meeting to resolve concerns regarding property

values, taxation in the wrong taxing jurisdiction, denial of an exemption, or any other similar issue. If the appraiser determines that the property owner has a valid concern based upon the evidence provided, the issue may be resolved at that time with the appraiser documenting the evidence explaining the reason for their judgment and the property owner signing an "Agreement of Value." If the issue cannot be resolved by the appraisers, the taxpayer is given the opportunity to continue through the protest process and present their case to the Appraisal Review Board. If dissatisfied with the final order rendered by the ARB, the property owner may file an appeal in state district court or under specified conditions, agree to binding arbitration.

# **New Construction/Property Value**

New Property value includes not only construction of new structures but also additions to existing structures. Only the value of the new improvement is considered new value, not the increase in value of any existing structure. For business personal property, new value includes only the personal property located within a new structure or improvement, not new inventory in an existing building. Also, new property value includes value in the current year that was previously exempt under an abatement agreement. Newly constructed buildings, additions to improvements, and new personal property within those buildings/additions added a total of \$4.76 million taxable value to the 2022 County tax roll.

# **Top Taxpayers**

Ochiltree County net taxable property values total \$1,414,591,895 for 2022. The taxable and appraised values for the top 20 taxpayers in the County are listed below.

**2022 Top Taxpayers - Ochiltree County** 

	M	Market Value Taxable Value		
Palo Duro Wind Energy LLC	\$	114,394,140		\$ 114,394,140
Mewbourne Oil Company	\$	84,174,388		\$ 84,174,388
Courson Oil & Gas Inc	\$	46,275,453		\$ 46,275,453
ETC Pipeline (PIPE)	\$	29,993,860		\$ 29,993,860
Seaboard Foods LLC	\$	29,824,600		\$ 29,824,600
Southwestern Public Service Co	\$	29,293,920		\$ 29,793,920
Perdure Petroleum LLC	\$	27,793,467		\$ 27,793,467
Quanah Panhandle LLC	\$	27,059,740		\$ 27,059,740
Seaboard Foods LLC	\$	25,772,290		\$ 25,772,290
Presidio Petroleum LLC	\$	24,786,448		\$ 24,786,448
ETC Texas Pipeline	\$	19,063,560		\$ 19,063,560
MOC-1	\$	16,839,500		\$ 16,839,500
Latigo Petroleum LLC	\$	14,999,468		\$ 14,999,468
Mid America Pipeline Company	\$	11,399,750		\$ 11,399,750
EOG Resources Inc	\$	10,271,460		\$ 10,271,460
Consolidated Grain and Barge Comp	\$	9,231,320		\$ 9,231,320
Northern natural Gas Company	\$	8,508,030		\$ 8,508,030
Bracken Operating LLC	\$	7,481,896		\$ 7,481,896
Unbridled Resources LLC	\$	7,306,468		\$ 7,306,468
Cimarron River Pipeline LLC	\$	6,590,410		\$ 6,590,410
Total of Top 20 Taxpayers	\$	551,060,168		\$ 551,060,168
% of County Appraised Value Taxable		100%		

Reptd on 07/25/2022

# **Ratio Study Analysis**

The Property Tax Assistance Division (PTAD) of the Texas Comptroller's Office conducts a Property Value Study every two years to determine the market value of all taxable property within each school district. The ratio study measures how close to market value each appraisal district appraises property; therefore, appraisal districts strive to appraise values as close to 100% of market value as possible. The most recent Final Property Value Study figures for 2021 are completed. The most recent ratio study analysis for Perryton ISD is included in the 2021 Property Value Study on the Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts' website and is shown.

	Local Tax Roll	2021 WTD	2021 PTAD Value	2021 Value
Category	Value	Mean Ratio	Estimate	Assigned
A. Single-Family	276,822,916	N/A	276,822,916	276,822,916
Residences				
B. Multi-Family	10,159,480	N/A	10,159,480	10,159,480
Residences				
C1. Vacant Lots	3,633,300	N/A	3,633,300	3,633,300
C2. Colonia Lots	0	N/A	0	0
D1. Rural	75,011,681	N/A	75,011,681	75,011,681
Real(Taxable)				
D2. Real Prop Farm &	11,921,660	N/A	11,921,660	11,921,660
Ranch				
E. Real Prop NonQual	52,143,510	N/A	52,143,510	52,143,510
Acres				
F1. Commercial Real	83,799,307	N/A	83,799,307	83,799,307
F2. Industrial Real	157,829,530	N/A	157,829,530	157,829,530
G. Oil, Gas, Minerals	178,648,365	N/A	178,648,365	178,648,365
J. Utilities	88,861,810	N/A	88,861,810	88,861,810
L1. Commercial	52,997,440	N/A	52,997,440	52,997,440
Personal				
L2. Industrial	101,981,798	N/A	101,981,798	101,981,798
Personal				•
M. Other Personal	4,396,970	N/A	4,396,970	4,396,970
N. Intangible	0	N/A	0	0
Personal Prop				
O. Residential	0	N/A	0	0
Inventory				
S. Special Inventory	2,390,344	N/A	2,390,344	2,390,344
Subtotal	1,110,598,111		1,100,598,111	1,100,598,111
Less Total	187,433,720		187,433,720	187,433,720
Deductions				
Total Taxable Value	913,164,391	0	913,164,391	913,164,391

The taxable values shown here will not match the values reported by your appraisal district

### Conclusion

At OCAD, we are very interested in helping you, the taxpayer, understand the process that we go through in appraising your property. We realize that in this summary report we did not cover all the questions or issues you may have. Additional questions are welcomed and may be addressed to our office.

Julia Mendez, Chief Appraiser, RPA, RTA Ochiltree Appraisal District 825 S Main Ste 100 Perryton, TX 79070

Phone: 806-435-9623

# Appendix A – Exemption Amounts per Entity

# OCHILTREE COUNTY APPRAISAL EXEMPTIONS QUICK REFERENCE

<b>GENERAL HOMESTEAD</b>		DISABLED VETERAN (31%-50%)
02 COUNTY	20% MINIMUM 5,000	ALL ENTITIES GIVE 7,500 EXCEPT CITY OF BOOKER
04 NPGCD	10% MINIMUM 1,000	
05 FPC	20% MINIMUM 5,000	DISABLED VETERAN (51%-70%)
10 HOSPITAL	20% MINIMUM 5,000	ALL ENTITIES GIVE 10,000 EXCEPT CITY OF BOOKER
11 CITY M&O	0	
12 CITY I&S	0	DISABLED VETERAN (71%-99% & AGE 65)
19 SISD I&S	40,000	ALL ENTITIES GIVE 12,000 EXCEPT CITY OF BOOKER
20 SISD M&O	40,000	
21 PISD M&O	40,000	DISABLED VETERAN (10% - 30%)
24 PISD I&S	40,000	ALL ENTITIES GIVE 5,000 EXCEPT CITY OF BOOKER
25 BISD M&O	40,000	
26 BOOKER CITY	0	DISABLED VETERAN (100% EXEMPT)
27 BISD I&S	40,000	ALL ENTITIES EXCEPT CITY OF BOOKER

#### **HOMESTEAD OVER 65**

02 COUNTY	10,000
04 NPGCD	100,000
05 FPC	10,000
10 HOSPITAL	10,000
11 CITY M&O	6,660
12 CITY I&S	6,660
19 SISD I&S	10,000
20 SISD M&O	10,000
21 PISD M&O	10,000
24 PISD I&S	10,000
25 BISD M&O	10,000
26 BOOKER CITY	0
27 BISD I&S	10,000

#### **HOMESTEAD DISABLED**

04 NPGCD	100,000
19 SISD I&S	10,000
20 SISD M&O	10,000
21 PISD M&O	10,000
24 PISD I&S	10,000
25 BISD M&O	10,000
27 BISD I&S	10,000

# Appendix B – Calendar of Important Dates

January 1	Date that determines if property will be taxable or be eligible for exemptions.
January 31	Current year property taxes are due. For taxpayers who are 65 or older, disabled, or a veteran, the first property tax installment is due on or before January 31.
April 15	Last day for property owners to file renditions unless they requested an extension in writing.
April 15/as practicable	Notices of Appraised Value are mailed to taxpayers.
May 1	Last day for property owners to file renditions if they requested an extension in writing
May 30	Last day to apply for agricultural, timber, or wildlife productivity appraisal without penalty.
May/June	Deadline for filing written protests to the Appraisal Review Board is 30 days after the notice of appraised value is mailed to the property owner. Late protests are only heard under a few specific conditions prescribed by law.
By June 15	OCAD Budget for coming year is adopted.
July	Appraisal Review Board hearings are held.
July 25	Chief Appraiser certifies the appraisal roll by the 25th.
August	TNT Postcards
October	Statements are mailed out to taxpayers.
May 1  May 30  May/June  By June 15  July  July 25  August	Last day for property owners to file renditions if they requested an extension in writing  Last day to apply for agricultural, timber, or wildlife productivity appraisal without penalty.  Deadline for filing written protests to the Appraisal Revie Board is 30 days after the notice of appraised value is mailed to the property owner. Late protests are only heard under a few specific conditions prescribed by law.  OCAD Budget for coming year is adopted.  Appraisal Review Board hearings are held.  Chief Appraiser certifies the appraisal roll by the 25th.  TNT Postcards

#### **Partial Exemptions by Jurisdiction** 2022 Number Amount **Taxing Entity** Type **Ochiltree County** Homestead - Mandatory Age 65 - Mandatory Disabled Disabled Veteran 100% 13 | \$ 1,628,245 **Disabled Veteran** 26 287,500 Aged 65 - Optional 758 \$ 7,419,076 **Homestead Optional %** 2066 \$ 50,909,295 North Plains GCD Homestead - Mandatory Age 65 - Mandatory Disabled 14 \$ 997,757 Disabled Veteran 100% 13 | \$ 1,628,245 Disabled Veteran 18 209,311 Aged 65 - Optional 751 \$ 57,133,179 **Homestead Optional %** 2066 \$ 29,222,389 **Ochiltree Hospital** Homestead - Mandatory Age 65 - Mandatory Disabled Disabled Veteran 100% 13 \$ 1,628,245 Disabled Veteran 26 287,500 Aged 65 - Optional 758 \$ 7,419,076 **Homestead Optional %** 2066 \$ 50,909,295 Frank Phillips College Homestead - Mandatory Age 65 - Mandatory Disabled Disabled Veteran 100% 13 \$ 1,628,245 Disabled Veteran 26 287,500 \$ 7,419,076 Aged 65 - Optional 758 **Homestead Optional %** 2066 \$ 50,909,295 City of Perryton Homestead - Mandatory Age 65 - Mandatory Disabled Disabled Veteran 100% 10 1,230,536 Disabled Veteran 19 205,500 625 \$ 4,111,198 Aged 65 - Optional **Homestead Optional %** City of Booker Homestead - Mandatory Age 65 - Mandatory

	Disabled Veteran 100%			
	Disabled Veteran			
P	artial Exemptions by Ju	risdicti	on	
	Continued			
Booker City – Cont.	Aged 65 - Optional			
	Homestead Optional %			
Perryton ISD	Homestead - Mandatory	2049	\$	76,010,271
	Age 65 - Mandatory	659	\$	6,318,693
	Disabled	13	\$	124,050
	Disabled Veteran 100%	12	\$	1,069,185
	Disabled Veteran	23	\$	250,430
	Aged 65 - Optional			
	Homestead Optional %			
Spearman ISD	Homestead - Mandatory	17	\$	683,870
	Age 65 - Mandatory	6	\$	59,310
	Disabled			
	Disabled Veteran 100%			
	Disabled Veteran	1	\$	12,000
	Aged 65 - Optional			
	Homestead Optional %			
Booker ISD	Homestead - Mandatory	13	\$	516,130
	Age 65 - Mandatory	6	\$	60,000
	Disabled			
	Disabled Veteran 100%			
	Disabled Veteran			
	Aged 65 - Optional			
	Homestead Optional %			